





# **Agenda**

- Define the Bayview DSCR **Product**
- Review program Highlights and Details
- Review documentation requirements
- Navigate through resources
- Q&A







### **Investor Products and Product Support**







### **Product Support**

- We make subject matter experts available from beginning to end to support a flawless execution.
  - Your credit teams will have access to a dedicated group to assist your credit teams with scenarios, single loan variances, and guideline expertise.
  - <u>Nonagency@Bayview.com</u> can be utilized for all **pre-close questions**, scenarios and Single Loan Variance (SLV) requests.
  - <u>NonDelClientManagerSupport@Bayview.com</u> or <u>NonAgencyClientMTG@Bayview.com</u> can be utilized to answer your **post closing, pre-purchase questions** regarding loan status, suspense conditions, escalations and rebuttals.





### **Investor Products**

- Investor Suite of Products includes:
  - Agency Investor
  - Agency Investor Plus (AIP)
  - DSCR
- AIP and DSCR are business purpose only loans
- Our Jumbo and Bank Statement products also offer investor occupancy options





# **Defining the Bayview DSCR Product**







### **DSCR Product**

Definition of our DSCR or Debt Service Coverage Ratio product:

- Secured by real estate owned by an individual or a business
- For business purposes only and are attested by the Borrower(s) and/or Guarantor(s) via a Business Affidavit
- Properties cannot be occupied by the Borrower(s) and/or Guarantor(s)





### **Product Benefits**

- Underwrite is based on the debt of the property and not individual debt
- Less documentation needed
- Business entity can be the Borrower
- Maximum loan sizes
- Blanket mortgage options (delegated underwriting only)
- Fixed rate and interest-only options.
- The DSCR ratio on an I/O loan can be calculated using the ITIA.





## **DSCR Product Details and Highlights**







## **Program Details**

- Investment properties only
- Best Efforts and Bulk/Mandatory delivery options
- Standard: delegated or non-delegated underwriting
- Blanket: delegated underwriting only
- Minimum DSCR is .75 (1.0 for blanket)
- Minimum Fico is 660
- Maximum LTV/LTC is 80%
- 30-year fixed
- 10-year Interest Only option available, calculated using ITIA payment
- Minimum loan amount \$100,000
- Maximum Loan amount \$2,000,000 (Standard), \$2.5 million (2-4 units), \$6.25 million (Blanket)





### **Eligible Borrowers**

#### **Eligible**

- Natural Borrower
- Legal Business Entities Including:
  - LLCs
  - LPs
  - Partnerships
  - Corporations
- All business entity loans require at least one full recourse warm body personal guaranty
- Borrower/Guarantor(s) must:
  - Be a US Citizens or Non-US Citizen(s) lawfully present in the United States
  - Have a valid Social Security number.

#### **Ineligible**

- Life Estates
- Irrevocable Trusts
- Blind Trusts
- Guardianships
- Community Land Trusts
- Land Trusts
- Foreign Nationals
- Non-profit organizations, 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4)
- Trusts or LLCs whose members include other LLCs, corporations, partnerships, trusts, or where a Power of Attorney is used.
- Borrower/Guarantor with diplomatic immunity status.





# Eligible Borrowers, continued

- First-time homebuyers are not eligible
- Both experienced and inexperienced investors are permitted.
- An experienced investor is defined as:
  - Having a history of owning and managing:
    - Commercial or non-owner occupied residential real estate for at least 12 consecutive months in the most recent three (3) years, or
    - Three or more properties each over the past 24 months





### Eligible Borrowers, continued

- An inexperienced investor is defined as:
  - Borrowers not meeting the definition of an experienced investor are inexperienced; loans must meet the additional criteria:
    - Minimum DSCR of 1.0
    - Maximum LTV 75%
    - Minimum loan amount of \$150,000 and maximum loan of \$1 mil.
  - Currently owns a primary residence for at least one year
  - · Blanket mortgages not permitted





# **Entity Requirements**

- Business Entity must:
  - Be a legal entity domiciled in the United States, including LLCs, LPs, partnerships, and corporations
  - Be an entity with natural person members
  - Be a U.S.-based entity in Good Standing
  - Suggestion or encouragement of the formation of an Entity is prohibited





## **Entity Requirements, continued**

- Personal Guarantor requirements:
  - Must have at least one full recourse warm body, personal guaranty
  - Any owner of 25% or more of the borrowing entity must be a personal guarantor.
     The majority owner of the entity (if no owner represents 25% or more) must be a personal guarantor
  - At least 51% of the ownership of the underlying entity must be personal guarantor(s)
  - Any managing member or controlling holder who is not a borrower must be a personal guarantor





# **Underwriting Criteria**

- Manual underwrite.
- Simultaneous submissions do not need to be underwritten simultaneously.
- Fraud Report and Background check requirements include:
  - Compliance with OFAC and the Exclusionary List policy
  - Third-party background check/fraud detection report for all borrowers/guarantors dated within **90 days** of loan origination
    - Background search dated within **90 days** of loan origination. Lender must address all "high-level" and "red flag" alerts on the report.
  - Verification that all parties are not citizens of or reside in a country identified by Financial Action Task Force (FATF) as being a high-risk jurisdiction
  - Must include a liens and judgement search





### Credit

- Tri-merged credit reports are required on all borrower/guarantor(s) dated within 90 days of loan origination.
- The representative score for the loan is the **lowest** representative score of the borrower(s) or guarantor(s), as applicable.
- Mortgage history requirements:
  - 1x30x12 between all disclosed mortgages.
  - Provide a 12 month history on the primary residence and the subject property for all borrower/guarantor(s)





# **Significant Derogatory Credit**

- Three years, unless otherwise noted in product matrix.
- Multiple derogatory events require a seven (7) year wait period.
- Any loan shown to be in active forbearance is considered a significant derogatory credit event
- Any forbearance resulting in subsequent loan modification is considered a significant derogatory credit event and subject to a three (3) year waiting period.





### Blanket/Multi-property/Cross-collateralized

- Delegated underwrite only
- Inexperienced investors are not permitted
- Up to 25 properties combined into a single loan
- Minimum of **2** properties
- 10% LTV reduction applicable with certain loan characteristics
- Maximum 60% LTV for blanket loans considered to be short-term rentals
- Maximum loan amount of \$6,250,000
- Minimum asset value of \$100,000 for each property included in blanket
- Maximum asset value of \$1.5M per unit for each property included
- Minimum 1.0 DSCR
- Partial releases are permitted





### **Property Types**

#### **Eligible**

- 1-4 unit residential
- Attached or detached
- Planned Unit Developments (PUDs)
- Leaseholds
- Condominiums (both warrantable As defined in product matrix and nonwarrantable, follow guidelines in product matrix)
- Legal or Legal non-conforming use
- ADU-rental income is not permitted

#### **Ineligible**

- Assisted living or nursing homes
- Community Land Trusts
- Cooperatives
- Condotels or time-shares
- Lease with option to purchase
- Manufactured/Mobile Homes
- Mixed use
- Model home leasebacks
- Multi-family (5+ units)
- Appraisal notes Rural or environmental issues





# **Appraisal Requirements**

#### **Appraisals:**

A Market Rent Comparable Schedule (FNMA 1007 or 1025) must be provided

#### **Valuation Requirement**

- A Collateral Desktop Analysis (CDA) from Clear Capital or a Consolidated Collateral Analysis (CCA XP) from Consolidated Analytics.
- If the CDA or CCA XP indicates a lower value than the appraised value that exceeds a 10% tolerance, the lower value of the two must be used
- A CU score of 2.5 or lower would be accepted in lieu of the CDA or CCA XP

#### **Second Appraisal Requirement:**

- Property Flips as defined in the product matrix
  - The increase in value should be documented with commentary from the appraiser as well as show recent comps
- For Loan amounts >\$2M





### Occupancy

- Cannot be occupied by any borrower or guarantor
- All tenants on leases must be natural persons
- Occupied/Leased Property:
  - A property that has at least the following number of occupied/leased units
  - Single-family = 1/1
  - Two-family = 2/2
  - Three-family = 2/3
  - Four-family = 3/4





### **Reserve Requirements**

- DSCR ≥ 1.0: **3** months PITIA for subject property.
- DSCR < 1.0: **6** months PITIA for subject property.
- Gift funds are not permitted to meet reserve requirements
- Funds utilized for down payment and closing costs cannot be included in reserve funds.
- Cash out may be utilized for reserves if **FICO is > 700**
- Interest Only: Reserves permitted to be based on the ITIA payment





### LTV/LTC Restrictions

- Blanket Loan Restrictions:
  - Max 60% LTV/LTC for all blanket loans where 25% or more of the properties are short-term rentals
  - 10% LTV/LTC reduction for following:
    - Non-warrantable condos
    - 25% per more properties in the blanket loan have individual DSCRs between .75 and .99
    - Vacant Blanket transactions
- Short-term Rental Standard Maximum 60% LTV/LTC
- Reduce LTV by 10% for non-warrantable condominiums with a maximum of 70% LTV/LTC.
- Maximum LTV/LTC of 75% for the inexperienced investor





# Calculating the DSCR

- DSCR is calculated as the gross rents divided by PITIA (Principal, Interest, Taxes, Insurance, Association)
  - Use the note rate to calculate PITIA
- Interest-only loans may use the ITIA payment for the DSCR calculation
  - DSCR is program minimum as determined by individual loan characteristics plus
     .10

Minimum DSCR is .75 Standard (1.0 Blanket)





### **Short Term Rentals Calculations**

#### **DSCR Calculation**

 Monthly gross rent (as determined by transaction type – see below) multiplied by 80% (to account for costs associated with operating a short-term rental property) divided by PITIA (or ITIA for IO loans) = DSCR

#### **Short-term Rental Requirements**

- Maximum 60% LTV for all Standard and Cross Collateralized (Blanket) transactions using short-term rental income to qualify
- Minimum DSCR 1.25
- · Interest-only permitted
  - DSCR is program minimum as determined by individual loan characteristics plus .10
  - Qualify on ITIA
  - · Inexperienced investors not permitted to qualify via short-term rental





# **Documentation Requirements**







### Documentation

- Complete Application and Credit Package (See Delivery Checklist)
- 1-4 Family Rider
- Business Purpose Affidavit
- Interest-only Rider (if applicable)
- Interest-only Note (if applicable)
- Pre-payment Penalty Rider (if applicable)
- A clear OFAC check for all individuals with 25% or more ownership of the entity as confirmed by a current listing of ownership interests (if closing in LLC)





### **Gross Rent Documentation**

#### **Standard**

- Purchase
  - 1007 or 1025 Comparable Rent Schedule survey reflecting long-term or short-term market rents
- Lease
  - Must be fully executed by both the borrower/guarantor and an Eligible Tenant
    - The following would NOT be an Eligible Tenant:
      - Any affiliate of the borrower/guarantor
      - Any holder of a direct or indirect interest in borrower such affiliate, any office, director , executive employee, or manager of the borrowing entity
      - And any family member (spouse, siblings, ancestors, and lineal descendents)
  - Landlord is the borrower/guarantor or their verified property manager.
  - Rental rate and terms consistent with other properties in the area.
  - Lease agreement is a form that is standard to the property location and complies with all applicable legal requirements.
  - Covers 100% of the unit's square footage.





### **Gross Rent Documentation Continued**

#### **Short-Term Rental**

#### Purchase

- 1007 or 1025 Comparable Rent Schedule survey reflecting long-term or shortterm market rents
- AIRDNA Rentalizer and Overview reports

#### Refinance

- Most recent 12-month rental history statement from a third party rental management service not to exceed 125% of market rent.
- Most recent 12-month bank statements from the borrower evidencing rental deposits not to exceed 125% of market rent.
- If no rent received, use zero for that month.
- Borrower must provide rental records for the subject property to support monthly deposits





# Residential vs. Commercial Documents

Product	Standard Document Type	Interest Only Note (when applicable)	Business Purpose Affidavit	Personal Guaranty Agreement	Additional Riders Possibly Needed	Cash-out Explanation Required (may be combined w/ Business Purpose Affidavit)
DSCR	Residential Paper (FNMA/FHLMC) Standard DSCR only	Yes	Yes	Yes (if a business entity borrower)	IO, PPP, 1-4 Family Rider, Personal Guaranty	Yes, if natural borrower
DSCR	Commercial Paper	Yes	Yes	Yes (if a business entity borrower)	IO, PPP, 1-4 Family Rider	Yes, if natural borrower





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### **Questions?**

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